

Типови системи

Трифон Трифонов

λ -смятане и теория на доказателствата, 2018/19 г.

7 май 2019 г.

λ -смятане с прости типове

- Типове

$$\rho, \sigma ::= \alpha \mid \rho \Rightarrow \sigma$$

- Термове

$$M, N ::= x^\rho \mid (M^{\rho \Rightarrow \sigma} N^\rho)^\sigma \mid (\lambda_{x^\rho} M^\sigma)^{\rho \Rightarrow \sigma}$$

- Редукции

$$(\lambda_x M)N \xrightarrow{\beta} M[x \mapsto N]$$

$$(\lambda_x Mx) \xrightarrow{\eta} M, \text{ където } x \notin \text{FV}(M)$$

- Силно нормализируема

- Изразителна сила: разширени полиноми

$$\rho(x) ::= 0 \mid 1 \mid x \mid p_1(x) + p_2(x) \mid p_1(x) \cdot p_2(x) \mid p_1(p_2(x)) \mid \\ \min(x, 1) \mid 1 - \min(x, 1)$$

λ -смятане с произведение

- Типове

$$\rho, \sigma ::= \alpha \mid \rho \Rightarrow \sigma \mid \rho \otimes \sigma$$

- Термове

$$M, N ::= x^\rho \mid (M^{\rho \Rightarrow \sigma} N^\sigma)^\sigma \mid (\lambda_{x^\rho} M^\sigma)^{\rho \Rightarrow \sigma} \mid \langle M^\rho, N^\sigma \rangle^{\rho \otimes \sigma} \mid (M^{\rho \otimes \sigma})_\perp^\rho \mid (M^{\rho \otimes \sigma})_\lrcorner^\sigma$$

- Редукции

$$\begin{aligned} (\lambda_x M)N &\xrightarrow{\beta} M[x \mapsto N] & \langle M, N \rangle_\perp &\xrightarrow{\beta} M & \langle M, N \rangle_\lrcorner &\xrightarrow{\beta} N \\ (\lambda_x Mx) &\xrightarrow{\eta} M, \text{ където } x \notin \text{FV}(M) & \langle M_\perp, M_\lrcorner \rangle &\xrightarrow{\eta} M \end{aligned}$$

- Силно нормализируема

- Изразителна сила: не се променя

- Произведението е “синтактична захар”

Система на Hindley-Milner

- Монотипове

$$\rho, \sigma ::= \alpha \mid \rho \Rightarrow \sigma$$

- Политипове

$$\tau ::= \sigma \mid \forall_{\alpha} \tau$$

- Безтипови термове

$$M, N ::= x \mid MN \mid \lambda_x M \mid \mathbf{let} \ x = M \ \mathbf{in} \ N$$

- Наредба на типовете

$$\frac{\sigma_2 \equiv \sigma_1[\vec{\alpha} \mapsto \vec{\rho}]}{\forall_{\vec{\alpha}} \sigma_1 \sqsubseteq \forall_{\vec{\beta}} \sigma_2} \quad \vec{\beta} \notin FV(\forall_{\vec{\alpha}} \sigma_1)$$

- Редукции

$$\begin{aligned} (\lambda_x M)N &\xrightarrow{\beta} M[x \mapsto N] & \mathbf{let} \ x = N \ \mathbf{in} \ M &\xrightarrow{\beta} M[x \mapsto N] \\ (\lambda_x Mx) &\xrightarrow{\eta} N, \text{ където } x \notin FV(M) \end{aligned}$$

Система на Hindley-Milner: типова изводимост

$$\frac{x : \tau \in \Gamma}{\Gamma \vdash x : \tau} \qquad \frac{\Gamma, x : \rho \vdash M : \sigma}{\Gamma \vdash \lambda_x M : \rho \Rightarrow \sigma}$$
$$\frac{\Gamma \vdash M : \rho \Rightarrow \sigma \quad \Gamma \vdash N : \rho}{\Gamma \vdash MN : \sigma}$$
$$\frac{\Gamma \vdash M : \tau \quad \Gamma, x : \tau \vdash N : \sigma}{\Gamma \vdash \mathbf{let} \ x = M \ \mathbf{in} \ N : \sigma}$$
$$\frac{\Gamma \vdash M : \tau_1 \quad \tau_1 \sqsubseteq \tau_2}{\Gamma \vdash M : \tau_2} \qquad \frac{\Gamma \vdash M : \tau}{\Gamma \vdash M : \forall_\alpha \tau} \quad \alpha \notin FV(\Gamma)$$

- Типовата изводимост е разрешима (Алгоритъм W)
- Силно нормализируема

Programming Computable Functionals (PCF)

- Типове

$$\rho, \sigma ::= \mathbf{N} \mid \mathbf{B} \mid \rho \Rightarrow \sigma \mid \rho \otimes \sigma$$

- Термове

$$\begin{aligned} M, N ::= & x^\rho \mid (M^{\rho \Rightarrow \sigma} N^\rho)^\sigma \mid (\lambda_{x^\rho} M^\sigma)^{\rho \Rightarrow \sigma} \mid \\ & \langle M^\rho, N^\sigma \rangle^{\rho \otimes \sigma} \mid \text{Split}_{\rho, \sigma, \tau} : \rho \otimes \sigma \Rightarrow (\rho \Rightarrow \sigma \Rightarrow \tau) \Rightarrow \tau \mid \\ & \text{tt}^\mathbf{B} \mid \text{ff}^\mathbf{B} \mid 0^\mathbf{N} \mid \mathbf{S}^{\mathbf{N} \Rightarrow \mathbf{N}} \mid \mathbf{P}^{\mathbf{N} \Rightarrow \mathbf{N}} \mid \mathbf{Z}^{\mathbf{N} \Rightarrow \mathbf{B}} \mid \\ & \text{Cases}_\tau : \mathbf{B} \Rightarrow \tau \Rightarrow \tau \Rightarrow \tau \mid \mathbf{Y}_\tau : (\tau \Rightarrow \tau) \Rightarrow \tau \end{aligned}$$

Programming Computable Functionals (PCF): редукции

- Редукции

$(\lambda_x s)t$	$\xrightarrow{\beta} s[x \mapsto t],$	$P\ 0$	$\xrightarrow{\beta} 0,$
$\text{Split } \langle s, t \rangle f$	$\xrightarrow{\beta} f\ s\ t,$	$P\ (Sn)$	$\xrightarrow{\beta} n$
$\text{Cases } tt\ s\ t$	$\xrightarrow{\beta} s,$	$Z\ 0$	$\xrightarrow{\beta} tt,$
$\text{Cases } ff\ s\ t$	$\xrightarrow{\beta} t,$	$Z\ (Sn)$	$\xrightarrow{\beta} ff,$
$Y\ t$	$\xrightarrow{\beta} t(Y\ t)$		

- Не е силно нормализируема
- Изразителна сила: всички изчислими функции

Система T на Gödel

- Типове

$$\rho, \sigma ::= \mathbf{N} \mid \mathbf{B} \mid \rho \Rightarrow \sigma \mid \rho \otimes \sigma$$

- Термове

$$\begin{aligned} M, N ::= & x^\rho \mid (M^{\rho \Rightarrow \sigma} N^\sigma)^\sigma \mid (\lambda_{x^\rho} M^\sigma)^{\rho \Rightarrow \sigma} \mid \\ & \langle M^\rho, N^\sigma \rangle^{\rho \otimes \sigma} \mid \text{Split}_{\rho, \sigma, \tau} : \rho \otimes \sigma \Rightarrow (\rho \Rightarrow \sigma \Rightarrow \tau) \Rightarrow \tau \mid \\ & \text{tt}^\mathbf{B} \mid \text{ff}^\mathbf{B} \mid 0^\mathbf{N} \mid S^{\mathbf{N} \Rightarrow \mathbf{N}} \mid \\ & \text{Cases}_\tau : \mathbf{B} \Rightarrow \tau \Rightarrow \tau \Rightarrow \tau \mid \\ & \mathcal{R}_\tau : \mathbf{N} \Rightarrow \tau \Rightarrow (\mathbf{N} \Rightarrow \tau \Rightarrow \tau) \Rightarrow \tau \end{aligned}$$

Система Т на Gödel: редукции

- Редукции

$$(\lambda_x s)t \xrightarrow{\beta} s[x \mapsto t],$$

$$\text{Split } \langle s, t \rangle f \xrightarrow{\beta} f s t,$$

$$\mathcal{R} 0 s t \xrightarrow{\beta} s,$$

$$\mathcal{R} (Sn) s t \xrightarrow{\beta} t n (\mathcal{R} n s t).$$

$$\text{Cases } tt s t \xrightarrow{\beta} s,$$

$$\text{Cases } ff s t \xrightarrow{\beta} t,$$

- Силно нормализируема
- Изразителна сила: доказуемо тотални функции