

4.2 Кодирание

Разглеждаме $\mathcal{L}(PA)$. Нека $\mathbf{z}_1, \mathbf{z}_2, \dots$ е едно фиксирано изреждане на променливите. Полагаме $SN(\mathbf{z}_i) = 2i$. Полагаме още $SN(=) = 1$, $SN(\neg) = 3$, $SN(\vee) = 5$, $SN(\exists) = 7$, $SN(0) = 9$, $SN(S) = 11$, $SN(+)$ = 13, $SN(\cdot) = 15$ и $SN(<) = 17$. Дефинираме код $\ulcorner \mathbf{a} \urcorner$ на терма \mathbf{a} чрез

$$\ulcorner \mathbf{a} \urcorner = \begin{cases} \langle SN(\mathbf{x}) \rangle, & \mathbf{a} \equiv \mathbf{x}, \mathbf{x} \text{ е променлива}; \\ \langle SN(0) \rangle, & \mathbf{a} \equiv 0; \\ \langle SN(S), \ulcorner \mathbf{a}_1 \urcorner \rangle, & \mathbf{a} \equiv S\mathbf{a}_1; \\ \langle SN(+), \ulcorner \mathbf{a}_1 \urcorner, \ulcorner \mathbf{a}_2 \urcorner \rangle, & \mathbf{a} \equiv +\mathbf{a}_1\mathbf{a}_2; \\ \langle SN(\cdot), \ulcorner \mathbf{a}_1 \urcorner, \ulcorner \mathbf{a}_2 \urcorner \rangle, & \mathbf{a} \equiv \cdot\mathbf{a}_1\mathbf{a}_2. \end{cases}$$

Дефинираме код $\ulcorner \mathbf{A} \urcorner$ на формула \mathbf{A} чрез

$$\ulcorner \mathbf{A} \urcorner = \begin{cases} \langle SN(=), \ulcorner \mathbf{a}_1 \urcorner, \ulcorner \mathbf{a}_2 \urcorner \rangle, & \mathbf{A} \equiv =\mathbf{a}_1\mathbf{a}_2; \\ \langle SN(<), \ulcorner \mathbf{a}_1 \urcorner, \ulcorner \mathbf{a}_2 \urcorner \rangle, & \mathbf{A} \equiv <\mathbf{a}_1\mathbf{a}_2; \\ \langle SN(\neg), \ulcorner \mathbf{B} \urcorner \rangle, & \mathbf{A} \equiv \neg\mathbf{B}; \\ \langle SN(\vee), \ulcorner \mathbf{B} \urcorner, \ulcorner \mathbf{C} \urcorner \rangle, & \mathbf{A} \equiv \vee\mathbf{B}\mathbf{C}; \\ \langle SN(\exists), \ulcorner \mathbf{x} \urcorner, \ulcorner \mathbf{B} \urcorner \rangle, & \mathbf{A} \equiv \exists\mathbf{x}\mathbf{B}. \end{cases}$$

Дефинираме следните изчислими функции и предикати, свързани с кодовете на термовете и формулите.

(i) $Vble(a) \iff seq(a) \ \& \ \exists x_{x < a}(a = 2x)$. Тогава

$$Vble(a) \iff a = \ulcorner \mathbf{x} \urcorner \text{ за някоя променлива } \mathbf{x}.$$

$$(ii) \ Term(a) \iff \begin{cases} 0 = 0, & a = \langle SN(0) \rangle; \\ Term((a)_1), & a = \langle SN(S), (a)_1 \rangle; \\ Term((a)_1) \ \& \ Term((a)_2), & a = \langle SN(+), (a)_1, (a)_2 \rangle \vee a = \langle SN(\cdot), (a)_1, (a)_2 \rangle; \\ Vble(a), & \text{иначе.} \end{cases} \text{ Тогава}$$

$$Term(a) \iff a = \ulcorner \mathbf{a} \urcorner \text{ за някой терм } \mathbf{a}.$$

(iii) $AFor(a) \iff a = \langle (a)_0, (a)_1, (a)_2 \rangle \ \& \ ((a)_0 = SN(=) \vee (a)_0 = SN(<)) \ \& \ Term((a)_1) \ \& \ Term((a)_2)$. Тогава

$$AFor(a) \iff a = \ulcorner \mathbf{A} \urcorner \text{ за някоя атомарна формула } \mathbf{A}$$

$$(iv) \ For(a) \iff \begin{cases} For((a)_1), & a = \langle SN(\neg), (a)_1 \rangle; \\ For((a)_1) \ \& \ For((a)_2), & a = \langle SN(\neg), (a)_1, (a)_2 \rangle; \\ Vble((a)_1) \ \& \ For((a)_2), & a = \langle SN(\exists), (a)_1, (a)_2 \rangle; \\ AFor(a), & \text{иначе.} \end{cases} \text{ Тогава}$$

$$For(a) \iff a = \ulcorner \mathbf{A} \urcorner \text{ за някоя формула } \mathbf{A}.$$

$$(v) \ Sub(a, b, c) = \begin{cases} c, & Vble(a) \ \& \ a = b; \\ \langle (a)_0, Sub((a)_1, b, c) \rangle, & a = \langle (a)_0, (a)_1 \rangle; \\ \langle (a)_0, Sub((a)_1, b, c), Sub((a)_2, b, c) \rangle, & a = \langle (a)_0, (a)_1, (a)_2 \rangle \ \& \ (a)_0 \neq SN(\exists); \\ \langle (a)_0, (a)_1, Sub((a)_2, b, c) \rangle, & a = \langle (a)_0, (a)_1, (a)_2 \rangle \ \& \ (a)_0 = SN(\exists) \ \& \ (a)_1 \neq b; \\ a, & \text{иначе.} \end{cases} \text{ Тогава}$$

$$Sub(\ulcorner \mathbf{a} \urcorner, \ulcorner \mathbf{x} \urcorner, \ulcorner \mathbf{b} \urcorner) = \ulcorner \mathbf{a}_x[\mathbf{b}] \urcorner, \text{ за всеки два терма } \mathbf{a}, \mathbf{b} \text{ и всяка променлива } \mathbf{x}$$

$$Sub(\ulcorner \mathbf{A} \urcorner, \ulcorner \mathbf{x} \urcorner, \ulcorner \mathbf{a} \urcorner) = \ulcorner \mathbf{A}_x[\mathbf{a}] \urcorner, \text{ за всяка формула } \mathbf{A}, \text{ всяка променлива } \mathbf{x} \text{ и всеки терм } \mathbf{a}, \text{ подходящ за замяна.}$$

$$(vi) \ Fr(a, b) \iff \begin{cases} a = b, & Vble(a); \\ Fr((a)_1, b), & a = \langle (a)_0, (a)_1 \rangle; \\ Fr((a)_1, b) \vee Fr((a)_2, b), & a = \langle (a)_0, (a)_1, (a)_2 \rangle \ \& \ (a)_0 \neq SN(\exists); \\ Fr((a)_2, b) \ \& \ (a)_1 \neq b, & \text{иначе} \end{cases} \text{ Тогава за всеки терм } \mathbf{a} \text{ и всяка}$$

променлива \mathbf{x} е в сила

$$Fr(\ulcorner \mathbf{a} \urcorner, \ulcorner \mathbf{x} \urcorner) \iff \mathbf{x} \text{ е променлива на } \mathbf{a},$$

а за всяка формула \mathbf{A} и всяка променлива \mathbf{x} е в сила

$$Fr(\ulcorner \mathbf{A} \urcorner, \ulcorner \mathbf{x} \urcorner) \iff \mathbf{x} \text{ участва свободно в } \mathbf{A}.$$

$$(vii) \text{ Subtl}(a, b, c) \iff \begin{cases} \text{Subtl}(\langle a \rangle_1, b, c), & a = \langle \langle a \rangle_0, \langle a \rangle_1 \rangle; \\ \text{Subtl}(\langle a \rangle_1, b, c) \ \& \ \text{Subtl}(\langle a \rangle_2, b, c), & a = \langle \langle a \rangle_0, \langle a \rangle_1, \langle a \rangle_2 \rangle \ \& \ \langle a \rangle_0 \neq SN(\exists); \\ \text{Subtl}(\langle a \rangle_2, b, c) \ \& \ \neg Fr(c, \langle a \rangle_1), & a = \langle \langle a \rangle_0, \langle a \rangle_1, \langle a \rangle_2 \rangle \ \& \ \langle a \rangle_0 = SN(\exists) \ \& \ \langle a \rangle_1 \neq b; \\ 0 = 0, \text{ иначе} \end{cases} \text{ Тогава}$$

за всяка формула \mathbf{A} , всяка променлива \mathbf{x} и всеки терм \mathbf{a} е в сила

$$\text{Subtl}(\ulcorner \mathbf{A} \urcorner, \ulcorner \mathbf{x} \urcorner, \ulcorner \mathbf{a} \urcorner) \iff \mathbf{a} \text{ е подходящ за замяна на } \mathbf{x} \text{ в } \mathbf{A}.$$

$$(viii) \text{ PAx}(a) \iff a = \langle SN(\vee), \langle SN(\neg), \langle a \rangle_2 \rangle, \langle a \rangle_2 \rangle \ \& \ \text{For}(\langle a \rangle_2). \text{ Тогава}$$

$$\text{PAx}(a) \iff a = \ulcorner \neg \mathbf{A} \vee \mathbf{A} \urcorner \text{ за някоя формула } \mathbf{A},$$

т.е. a е код на съждителна аксиома.

$$(ix) \text{ SAx}(a) \iff \exists x_{x < a} \exists y_{y < a} \exists z_{z < a} (a = \langle SN(\vee), \langle SN(\neg), \text{Sub}(x, y, z) \rangle, \langle SN(\exists), y, x \rangle \ \& \ \text{For}(x) \ \& \ \text{Vble}(y) \ \& \ \text{Term}(z) \ \& \ \text{Subtl}(x, y, z) \rangle). \text{ Тогава}$$

$$\text{SAx}(a) \iff a \text{ е код на аксиома за субституцията.}$$

$$(x) \text{ EAx}(a), \text{ където}$$

$$\text{EAx}(a) \iff a \text{ е код на аксиома за равенството.}$$

$$(xi) \text{ LAx}(a) \iff \text{PAx}(a) \vee \text{SAx}(a) \vee \text{EAx}(a). \text{ Тогава}$$

$$\text{LAx}(a) \iff a \text{ е код на логическа аксиома.}$$

Нелогическите аксиоми N1–N9 на PA са конкретни формули, имащи конкретни кодове. Нека тези кодове са a_1, \dots, a_9 .

$$(xii) \text{ NAx}_{PA}(a) \iff \bigvee_{1 \leq i \leq 9} a = a_i \vee \exists x_{x < a} \exists y_{y < a} (a = \langle SN(\vee), \langle SN(\neg), \text{Sub}(x, y, \langle SN(0) \rangle) \rangle, \langle SN(\vee), \langle SN(\neg), \langle SN(\exists), y, \langle SN(\neg), \langle SN(\vee), \langle SN(\neg), x \rangle, \text{Sub}(x, y, \langle SN(S), y \rangle) \rangle) \rangle) \rangle, x \rangle \ \& \ \text{For}(x) \ \& \ \text{Vble}(y) \rangle). \text{ Тогава}$$

$$\text{NAx}(a) \iff a \text{ е код на нелогическа аксиома на } PA.$$

$$(xiii) \text{ Ax}_{PA}(a) \iff \text{LAx}(a) \vee \text{NAx}_{PA}(a). \text{ Тогава}$$

$$\text{Ax}_{PA}(a) \iff a \text{ е код на аксиома на } PA.$$

$$(xiv) \text{ ER}(a, b) \iff b = \langle SN(\vee), \langle b \rangle_1, a \rangle. \text{ Тогава за всеки две формули } \mathbf{A} \text{ и } \mathbf{B} \text{ е в сила } \text{ER}(\ulcorner \mathbf{A} \urcorner, \ulcorner \mathbf{B} \urcorner) \text{ тогава и само тогава, когато } \mathbf{B} \text{ се получава от } \mathbf{A} \text{ чрез (ПР).}$$

Дефинираме съответните предикати за (ПСв), (ПА), (ПС) и (ПЭ)

$$(xv) \text{ CR}(a, b) \iff a = \langle SN(\vee), b, b \rangle$$

$$(xvi) \text{ AR}(a, b) \iff \langle a \rangle_0 = SN(\vee) \ \& \ \langle a \rangle_{2,0} = SN(\vee) \ \& \ b = \langle SN(\vee), \langle SN(\vee), a_1, a_{2,1} \rangle, a_{2,2} \rangle$$

$$(xvii) \text{ TR}(a, b, c) \iff \langle a \rangle_0 = SN(\vee) \ \& \ \langle b \rangle_0 = SN(\vee) \ \& \ \langle b \rangle_1 = \langle SN(\neg), \langle a \rangle_1 \rangle \ \& \ c = \langle \langle SN(\vee), \langle a \rangle_2, \langle b \rangle_2 \rangle \rangle.$$

$$(xviii) \text{ IR}(a, b) \iff \begin{aligned} & \langle a \rangle_0 = SN(\vee) \ \& \ \langle a \rangle_{1,0} = SN(\neg) \ \& \ \neg Fr(\langle a \rangle_2, \langle b \rangle_{1,1,1}) \ \& \\ & b = \langle SN(\vee), \langle SN(\neg), \langle SN(\exists), \langle b \rangle_{1,1,1}, \langle a \rangle_1 \rangle \rangle, \langle a \rangle_2 \rangle \end{aligned}.$$

Кодът на редицата от изрази $\mathbf{u}_1, \dots, \mathbf{u}_n$ е $\langle \ulcorner \mathbf{u}_1 \urcorner, \dots, \ulcorner \mathbf{u}_n \urcorner \rangle$.

$$(xix) \text{ Prf}_{PA}(a) \iff \text{seq}(a) \ \& \ \text{lh}(a) \neq 0 \ \& \ \forall i < \text{lh}(a) (\text{For}(\langle a \rangle_i) \ \& \ (\text{Ax}_{PA}(\langle a \rangle_i) \vee \exists j < i \exists k < i (\text{ER}(\langle a \rangle_j, \langle a \rangle_i) \vee \text{CR}(\langle a \rangle_j, \langle a \rangle_i) \vee \text{AR}(\langle a \rangle_j, \langle a \rangle_i) \vee \text{TR}(\langle a \rangle_j, \langle a \rangle_k, \langle a \rangle_i) \vee \text{IR}(\langle a \rangle_j, \langle a \rangle_i))). \text{ Тогава}$$

$$\text{Prf}_{PA}(a) \iff a = \langle \ulcorner \mathbf{A}_1 \urcorner, \dots, \ulcorner \mathbf{A}_n \urcorner \rangle \text{ за някое доказателство } \mathbf{A}_1, \dots, \mathbf{A}_n \text{ в } PA.$$

$$(xx) \text{ Pr}_{PA}(a, b) \iff \text{Prf}_{PA}(b) \ \& \ a = \langle b \rangle_{\text{lh}(b)-1}. \text{ Тогава}$$

$$\text{Pr}_{PA}(\ulcorner \mathbf{A} \urcorner, b) \iff b \text{ е код на доказателство на } \mathbf{A}.$$

Дефинираме още предиката

$$\text{Thm}_{PA}(a) \iff \exists x \text{Pr}_{PA}(a, x).$$

Тогава

$$\text{Thm}_{PA}(\ulcorner \mathbf{A} \urcorner) \iff \vdash_{PA} \mathbf{A}.$$